

$$(3i - 5)(3i + 5) = -34 \quad | \quad (2 - 3i)^2 = -5 - 12i$$

$$a^2 - 2as + s^2$$

$$A(x; y; z) = \underline{x \rightarrow y \vee \neg z} \leftrightarrow \underline{\neg x \wedge y}$$

x	w	w	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}
y	h	h	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	h	h	\bar{F}	\bar{F}
z	h	\bar{F}	h	\bar{F}	h	\bar{F}	h	\bar{F}
$\neg z$	F	h	\bar{F}	w	\bar{F}	h	F	h
$y \vee \neg z$	h	h	\bar{F}	h	h	h	F	h
$x \rightarrow y \vee \neg z$	w	w	\bar{F}	w	h	h	h	w
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$\neg x$	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	h	w	w	w
$\neg x \wedge y$	F	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	h	w	F	\bar{F}
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$\underline{I} \leftrightarrow \underline{II}$	\bar{F}	F	w	F	h	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}

$$E[A] = \{(\text{w}, \text{w}), (\bar{F}, \bar{F}), (\bar{F}, \text{w}), (\text{w}, \bar{F})\}$$

$$2) \frac{\gamma(a \leftrightarrow bvc)}{c \wedge \gamma a \rightarrow s}$$

a	w	w	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	F	F
b	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}
c	w	F	w	\bar{F}	w	F	w	\bar{F}
γ	w	w	w	F	w	w	w	\bar{F}
$\gamma(a \leftrightarrow bvc)$	w	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	w	w
$\gamma(a \leftrightarrow bvc)$	F	F	F	w	w	w	w	\bar{F}
γa	F	F	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	w	w	w	w
$c \wedge \gamma a$	F	F	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	w	F	w	F
$c \wedge a \rightarrow b$	w	w	w	w	w	w	\bar{F}	w
$I \leftrightarrow II$	F	\bar{F}	\bar{F}	w	w	w	\bar{F}	\bar{F}

$$E[A] = \{(w\bar{F}\bar{F}), (\bar{F}w\bar{F}), (\bar{F}\bar{F}w)\}$$

$$3) \quad \underline{x \rightarrow \neg y \wedge z} \leftrightarrow \underline{z \vee \neg x \rightarrow y}$$

	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp	w
x	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp	w
y	\perp	w	\perp	\perp	w	\perp	\perp	\perp
z	\perp	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp	w	\perp
$\neg y$	F	\perp	w	w	\perp	F	w	w
$\neg y \wedge z$	F	\perp	w	\perp	F	F	w	\perp
$x \rightarrow \neg y \wedge z$	F	\perp	w	\perp	w	w	w	w
$\neg x$	\perp	\perp	\perp	\perp	w	w	w	w
$z \vee \neg x$	w	\perp	w	\perp	w	w	w	w
$z \vee \neg x \rightarrow y$	w	w	\perp	w	w	w	\perp	\perp
$\neg I \leftrightarrow \underline{\underline{I}}$	F	\perp	\perp	\perp	w	w	F	\perp

$$E[A] = \{(F_w w), (\perp_w \perp)\}$$

$$1) \neg(\alpha \wedge \beta) \vee (\beta \rightarrow c) \leftrightarrow \neg(\beta \rightarrow c) \wedge c$$

$$\underbrace{\alpha \wedge \beta \rightarrow c}_{A_1} \leftrightarrow \underbrace{\alpha \wedge (\beta \rightarrow c)}_{A_2}$$

	α	β	$\neg\alpha$	$\neg\beta$	$\neg\neg\alpha$	$\neg\neg\beta$	$\neg\neg\neg\alpha$	$\neg\neg\neg\beta$
α	t	t	f	f	f	f	t	f
β	t	f	f	t	t	t	f	t
c	t	f	f	t	t	f	t	f
$\alpha \wedge \beta$	t	t	f	f	f	f	f	f
$\alpha \wedge (\beta \rightarrow c)$	t	f	t	t	t	t	t	t
$\beta \rightarrow c$	t	f	t	t	t	f	t	t
$\alpha \wedge (\beta \rightarrow c)$	t	f	t	t	f	f	f	f
$A_1 \leftrightarrow A_2$	t	t	t	t	f	f	f	f

$$E[A] = \{(t,tt), (tf,t), (ft,f), (ff,f)\} \in \text{Kontingenztafel}$$

$A_2 \rightarrow A_1 : l^-[A] = \text{Bool}^3 \in \text{Tautologien}, A_2 \Rightarrow A_1 \text{ Implikation}$